سياسة التشريع

عند عمر بن الخطاب الخطاب المعالية المعا

إعداد الطالب

إشراف فضيلة الدكتور

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

﴿ قُلُ إِنَّ صَلَاتِي وَنُسُكِي وَمَحْيَايَ وَمَمَاتِي للَّهِ مَ بَ الْعَالَمِينَ (163) ﴾ (163) ﴾ كَ شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَبِذَلِكَ أُمِنْ تُ وَأَنَّا أُوَّلُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ (163) ﴾

(163 162:)

الإهداء

إلى أمرواح الشهداء، وعلى مرأسهم الإمام الشهيد أحمد ياسين،

وأسد فلسطين الدكتوس/عبد العزيز الرتنيسي.

إلى أمي الغالية ووالدي الحبيب.

إلى شيخي حسن أيوب حفظه الله وبامرك الله في عمره.

إلى نروجي الغالية التي ترافقني في دربي في المنشط والمكره.

إلى أبنائي الأحباء، وجميع من ساعدني في هذا البحث.

إلى كل طالب على شرعي محب لدينه ووطنه.

إلى كل المخلصين من أبناء هذه الأمة في شنى الميادين.

: :

;

: ﴿ مِنْ فَعِ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَمَرَجاتٍ ﴿ (1) .

due.

-

.

.(11) : (1)

}: ⁽¹⁾{ **}**: .(2){ : - 1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 (1)) (3682 435/5 .(6143 13/2): (2)

. -3

-4

· :

.

- 1

-2

: -3

مَنْظُنِهُ

: -4

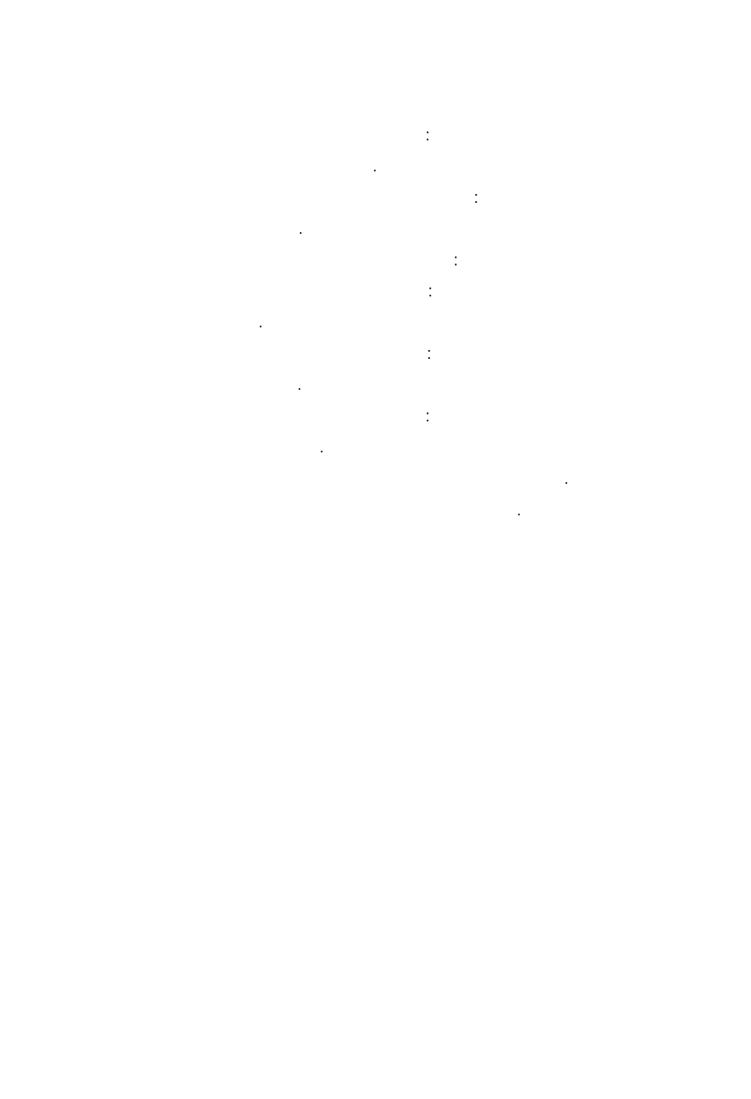
- 1 -2 -3

: . : . :

: : : . • : : • :

.

; ; ; •



عنظين خيوي -1 -2

() منطبين خيون ښاين پښځنه منطبي منطبي منطين منويض ظيفي خيفي ښاله ښونينه

ەزىكى ئۇرىچى

شكر وتقدير

/

/ :

.

/

. -

Abstract

It is very important to concentrate on crucial parts of this brief legislation policy of Omer Binelkhatab as follows: -

- A. Identification of this charismatic character and unique mentality of Omer Binelkhatab. This rarely happens in history. He adopted a unique mark in his viewpoints and clarified the religious legislation based on agreement in line with those basic concepts. His autobiography is demonstrated as well.
- B. Identification of the general outlines of the legislation policies in Islam throughout: -
- 1. Identifying the legislation policies concept and its definition.
- 2. Comparing between politics in Islam and the positive law made by humans.
- 3. Clarifying facts and features of the legislation policies in Islam as follows: -
- These are closely related to what the Imam thinks or what his deputies think.
- They have a basic aim of identifying Muslims interests and addressing their religious matters in accordance with Islamic Sharea law principles that gets what is vital and valid and irons out what is invalid and harmful.
- They must not be incompatible with Quranic verses or with the prophet sayings particularly those texts and verses that do not accept any other interpretation or specification and they are not temporary and are not justifiable overtly that may be existent or nonexistent.
- Most of the legislative policies depend on different legislation proof that makes it original and that scientists clarified such as the dispatched interests and the rule of pretexts removal. The reason is because the Imam's views are narrow and limited taking Suna and Ouran into account.
- The legislation specialist must be a scientist and with more experience in this regard. In addition to what has been mentioned he must be vigilant, clever and open-minded. That is why I mentioned the specialists terms as scientists clarified.
- It is clarified that legislation policies are flexible in the sense that they sort out changeable society conditions in line with time and place.
- C. Clarification of the legislation policies as Omer mentioned and that is throughout the following points: -

- 1. Clarifying Omer's approach by depending on Alahad narration and he took care of it in order not to be damaged or distorted. He only accepts one narration that is of truth and comparison. He did not, by no means, oppose Quran or Suna. But he followed the truth albeit an opposite to what he thinks. Actually, he displays what he doubts and confirms and accepts what the Islamic law mentions.
- 2. Ha has balance between different interests and rights even if rights are incompatible. There is no way to combine them. But interests require that some of them take certain position before the other even if having an interest placed before the other for any certain reason and the matter of preventing certain people from getting Zakah. That is because he is one of the most knowledgeable people in the Islamic legislation. And he accompanied the prophet Mohammed peace and blessings of Allah be upon him more than others and he was known to be talented and clever in that he has a strong sense of noticing events. He has more experience than others in this regard.
- 3. I mentioned policies of punishment in a limited way and how to justify reasons of punishment when related to wrong deeds. He did not aim at punishing people but his aim is not to punish the one who is ignorant or young or whatever. One more point is that he tries to conceal bad deeds and urge the perpetrators not to do it again as the prophet Mohammed peace and blessings of Allah be upon him did. His main and pivotal aim is genuinely to apply the Islamic law and to iron out any sort of embarrassment and any unbearable acts.
- 4. I clarified and mentioned that he is the first one who applied principles of pretexts removal. He rejected some acceptable matters if they lead to sabotage or damage. He was dealing with various matters as they happen at the beginning and what is more he prevented marriage between the Muslim man and Christian or Jewish woman and he prevented killing groups for the sake of the one.
- 5. Eventually, I clarified the basic legislative policies of Omer and how he deals with justice and acts against the overt law interpretation in a way that matches the intended and wanted correct interpretation for that Islamic law because he knows that Allah is the perfect and complete justice on the basis of evidence and proof. He applied justice correctly more than others during Mohammed peace and blessing of Allah be upon him and Abubakir era.

The idea is that legislative policies are the most suitable ones after Mohammed (peace and blessing of Allah be upon him) and Abubakir. The reason is that the understood the inner meaning of Quran and the effective consequences of consultation.

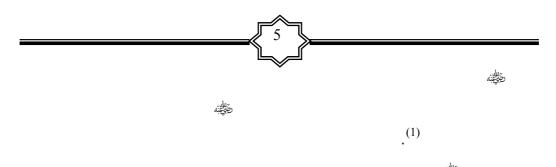


• . : . :

3

)): ⁽¹⁾(((3)(()): (4) منطبية منطقية (()) .(5) (1) (265/3) (195/4) . (53/3) (95) (2) .(225) .(139/1) .(49/2) (13) ⁽⁵⁾ .(53/3)

```
(1)
ļ
                    :
﴿طه﴾
                          ﴿ أَنَا الله لا إله إلا أَنَا فَاعْبِدِنِي وَأَقْمِ الصَّلَاةِ لَذَكْرِي ﴾ (2)
         \cdot^{(3)}{
                                                       }
                                       .(4)
                                                                    (1)
                                        : (138/13)
            (354/1)
                                             .(10/2)
                                                                    (2)
                                        . (14 1 )
    (3681
                                         / ) :
            435/5
                                                                    (4)
  .(2573 141/7):
                                     (269 - 267/3) :
```



.(95) : (20 19) : (1)

: -1 }: مِثْلِيْدِ. مِثْلِيْدِ.(1){ .(2) -2 } : ﷺ: .(3){ .(4) -3 } : ﷺ: $.^{(5)}$ { (1) /) 211/2 .(3685 (2) . (179/10) : (47/7) (3) .(2398 1864/4 /) .(182/10) : (4) .(1) (): (5)

7

.(1) }: . (2){ : .(3) }: 4; edu ; .(4){ $.^{(5)}$ { **}**: }: .(6){ : ﴿وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهُ وَيَعْلَمُكُمُ اللَّهُ﴾ (7). (1) .(179/10) (): (2) .(2) .(45/7) : (3) .(55/2) (4) (5) .(55/2):

(6)

(7)

.(55/2):

(282) :

```
: die
                                                                                                          - 1
                                      .(2)"
                                                                                                          -2
                                                                                                         -3
                  .(3)"
                                                                                  ريني
منطقي
                                                                                                         -5
: ﴿ يَا أَيُهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كُونُوا
                                      قوامين لله شهداء بالقسط ولا يجرمنك مرشنآن قوم على ألا تعدلوا ﴾ (4).
                               }:
                                                                                                         - 1
منطبية
منطقية
                                                                             .^{(5)}{
                                                          }:
                                                                                                          -2
                                                             منطبية
منطبي
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                      (58/2)
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                              .(56/2):
                                                                             .(55/2):
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                              .(8)
                                                                                          )
                  .(1400 719/2
```

```
• منطبين
منويض
                                                           .(1){
                                                                                                                                       -6
: ﴿ يِا أَيِّهَا النَّاسَ إِنَا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مَن
                                        ظيفي
خيفينه
                                            منطين
خيون
                         منطبع
مخيص
                                                          .(3)(
                                                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                   .(170)
                                                                                                   .(13)
                                                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                           .(98/4)
```

4 -7 منطبية م):

عنظين ضِيعِنه

. (1){

:(2) -1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

(1) .(285/1) :

(2) .(107)

ضِيِّظينه ضِيِّعِنه ئۈلگۈن ئىللەندە .(1){ }: .(2) (3) }: } : a; eje { .{ (4) -1 -2 (6) (8) : ﴿وَإِذَا سألتموهن متاعاً فسألوهن من ومراء حجاب﴾ (9). (1) (4) .(5) (2) .(99) (3) .(99): (4) .(23) (5) .(125) : (6) .(23) (7) .(5) : . (40/22) (8) (9) .(53) :

```
(2){
                                                                                                                  (1)
                                          }:
                                                  {
إيا أيها الذبن آمنوالا تقربوا الصلاة
﴿ يِا أَيُّهَا الذين آمنوا إنما الخمر
• منطقة
المنطقة
                                                                                               عَلَيْكِ
عَلَيْظِيرِ
                                                                                                                        -5
: ﴿ما كان لنبي أن يكون له أسرى حتى يُثخن في
                                                                                                                  (6)
                                                                                                             الأرض<sup>(7)</sup>.
                           (8)
                                                                                                                       -6
                         : ﴿ وَإِذَا بِلَغِ ٱلْأَطْفَالِ مِنْكِمُ الْحُلْمُ فَلِيسَتَأَذَنُوا كُمَّا اسْتَأَذِنَ الذِّينِ مِن قبلهم ﴾ (9).
                                                                                                                        -7
                                                                                            صَلِيلِيْ
عَلَيْكِيْ
                                     }:
                                                                                                       صَلَالِيْهِ
عَلَيْظُورٍ
                                           ماليان
ماليان
                                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                      .(501-500/1)
                                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                         )
                       (3670
                                      1589/3
                                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                      .(219)
                                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                      .(43)
                                                                                           .(90)
                                                                                                                         (5)
                                                                                                                         (6)
                                                                            .(326/2)
                                                                                                                         (7)
                                                                                       .(67)
                                                                                                                         (8)
                                  .(101)
                                                                                     (10)
                                                                                                                         (9)
                                                                                       .(58)
```

: }

.

:

(6){

: -

.(2400 1865/4 /) : (1)
.(2400 1865/4 /) : (2)
.(84) : (3)
.(115) : (10) : (4)
.(16) : (5)
.(16) : (6)

.(69362 2683/6

: ﴿فلاومربك لا يؤمنون حتى يُحَكِّموك فيما شجر بينهـم ﴾ (⁴⁾.

: (78/7) : ⁽¹⁾

.(204 144 /23)

.(202 127/23) : (2)

: (522/1) : ⁽³⁾

.(101)

.(65) : (4)

(1) ⁽²⁾{ } : ﷺ: { .(3)

.(938/3) : (2149/3) (1) (2) .(3268

1273/3

/) (3) . (496)

• : - -

(1) .(2)" .(3)" .(4)" .(5)_" .(6)"

.(3) : (1)
.(2) : (7) : (2)
.(3) : (3)
.(3) : (3)
.(101) (4)
.(362) : (362)

18

:

_

":

. (1)_{II}

:

-

, -

_

:() :

(2){ }: #

.(362) : (1)

.(362) : (1) .(2) (16) (2)

```
}:
(1){
                                                              (2)"
)
                                                                                                              .1
                                       .(3)(
                                                                                                (
                                                                )
                                                                                                              .2
 .(4)<sub>II</sub>
                                 مالان
علية
ماليو
                                                                                                              .3
                                         .(5)<sub>"</sub>
                                                                                                              .4
                                                                   .(6)"
                                                                                                               (1)
                                                 .(68/5)
                                                                                                               (2)
                    .(32)
                                                                                                               (3)
                                                                       .(53)
                                                                        .(17)
                                                                                                               (4)
                                                                             .(191)
                                                                                                               (5)
                                                                                                               (6)
                                                       .(190)
```

.(1)_" - 1 .(2)" -2 .(3)_{II} (4) ((1) .(32) (2) .(76/5) .(51) (3) (4) (191) 2239,2238/4 :

..262/3

•

} .(1){ ⁽²⁾{ } : ﴿شرعوا لهد من الدين ما لم .(5) .(6)" (1) /) 2305/4 .(3006 (2)) 216/1 .(246 (3) .(18) (4) .(21) (5) .(11)

(6)

.(359)

.]

:[

() (1)

. (2) . ·

.

:

" : ."

.(13) : (1)

.(442/1) : (2)

.(1)) .(3) .(4) .(5) (1) .(302) (2) .(127) (362/3) (3) .(227) (4) .(64)

:

.(236)

(5)

:

.

: :

· : :

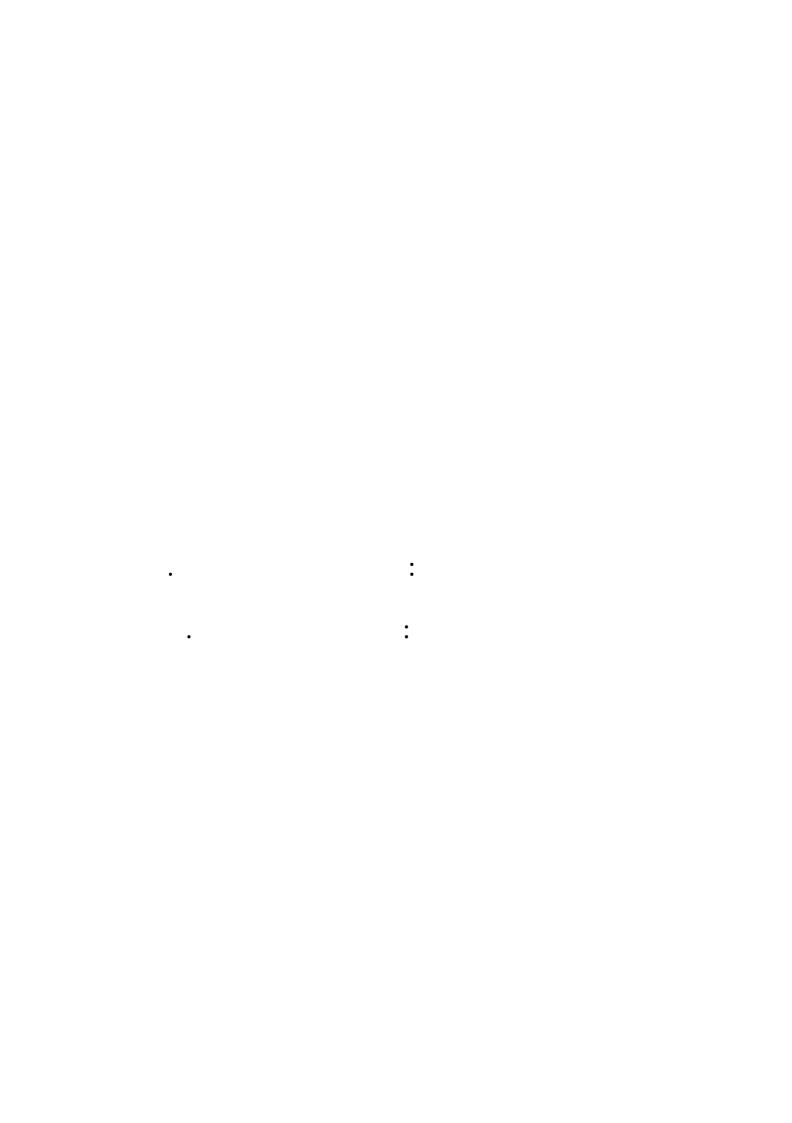
· : :

· : :

.(1)

.(2)"

. (1) .(95 -90) .(4/1) :



```
: ﴿فاعتبروا يا أولي الأبصام ﴾ (1) .
                                                   : :
                                                   }: 45 -1
                                                   . (2){
                                                         -2
      .(3){
                                      (2)
                                                           (1)
                                         )
                                                          (2)
                                        .(7352 438/3
(3592 1554/3
                                        )
                                                          (3)
                  /
                          )
                                          (1328 398/3
```

): -3
.(1){
: **
: -4
: : :

: :

.

976/2 /) : (1)

. (2269 .(195/4) : (205/4) : (²)

```
:(1)
               ):
                                                                                   -1
                 .(
                                 ):
                                                                                   -2
مالاله
مالية
مالية
                                                                                   -3
                                                                                   -4
                                                                                   -5
                                                                                   -6
                                               ):
                                      .(
                                                                                   -7
                           (
                                                                ):
                                                                                    (1)
```

(364 - 357) .(359)

-1

.

() (—)

(2)

﴿أُولَامِسْتُمِ النِسَاءِ﴾(3).

-3

: ﴿ وَأَحِلَ اللَّهِ البِيعِ ﴾ (5)

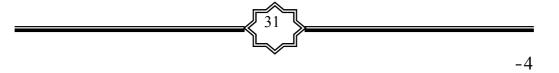
.

.(16) : ⁽¹⁾ .(171) : ⁽²⁾

.(171) : (2) .(43) : (3)

: (183/4) : (212) : ⁽⁴⁾

.(275) : ⁽⁵⁾



عَلَيْكُ عَلَيْكِرِ عَلَيْكِرِ





: -1 : ﴿ يَا أَيُهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِن جَاءَكُ مُ فَاسِقُ بِنَبًا فَتَبَيّنُوا . . . ﴾ (⁴⁾ . : :

(5). - : ﴿ فَلُوْلا َ نَفَرَ مِن كُلِّ فِرْ قَة مِنْهُ مُ طَإِنَّهَ أَنْ يَنَعَقَهُواْ فِي الدِّينِ... ﴾ (6).

.(3112) : (1)
.(116) : (2)
.(172/1) : (3)
.(6) : (4)
.(120/6) : (5)
.(122) : (6)

:

ظيفي خيفي .(1) سلال علية علية .(2) }: .(3){ : -3 .(4) .(5)

.(273/02) : (1)
.(373/2) : (82/3) : (2)
.(375/1) /): (3)
.(526
.(175/1) : (4)

.(174/1): (5)

مالالله عليات

(1) مَلِيلِيْ عَلَيْظِيرِ

ساليات ماليات :

.(2)

صَلِيلِيْهِ عَلَيْظِيرِ عَلَيْظِيرِ

مَلِيلِية مِلْكِيدِة مِلْكِيدِة

.(3)

⁽⁴⁾{ }:뺉

⁽⁵⁾{ }: ساللہ میکاری

(1) .(66)

(2) (215) .(129/2)

(3) (28-27/6) .(129/2)

(4) .(605) 226/1

(5) .(1297 943/2)

(6) .(38)

: ﴿ فَامْسَحُواْ بِوُجُوهِ كُمْ وَأَيْدِيكُم

مَّنْهُ...﴾

(2)

:

-1

.

: :

(5)

.

1 - (قُلُ إِن كُنتُ مْ تُحِبُّونَ اللَّهَ فَا تَبِعُونِي (6).

سلالية معلقة معلقة

2- : ﴿ لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُ مْ فِي سَسُولِ اللَّهِ أَسْوَةً حَسَنَةٌ لَّمَن كَانَ يُرْجُو اللَّهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الْإَخِرَ ﴾ [7].

•

•

.(6) : (1)

.(217) : (2)

.(218)

.(201/3) : (4)

.(31) : (6)

.(21) : (7)

3- : ﴿فَلَمَا قَضَى نَرْيَدُّ مِنْهَا وَطَراً نَرَوَجُنَاكَهَا لِكَيْ لَآيَكُونَ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ حَرَجُّ فِي أَنْرُواجِ أَدْعِيَائِهِ مُ إِذَا قَضَوْا مِنْهُنَ وَطَراً وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ مَفْعُولاً ﴾ (1).

. " " "

-2

. (2)

:

; :

· ·

.(3)

:

٠ څوننۍ

.(37) : (1)

.(31/6) : (2)

.(34 -33 -32 -31/6):

رخونی منافع

.

.(127/2) : (353/2) : (1)

.(353/2) : (2)

.(1)

.(383/3) : (3)

.(1) }: .(2){ عَلَيْكُمْ عَلَيْكُمْ عَلَيْكُمْ} : .⁽³⁾{.. ىلە ئىجىم ماليان ماليان (1) .(378/7) (2) 19/4 (1415

)

(1413

.(4564

18/4

195/4

(3)



منطعة خصي

.

: :

: -

. (1)

.(2)

.(3)

:

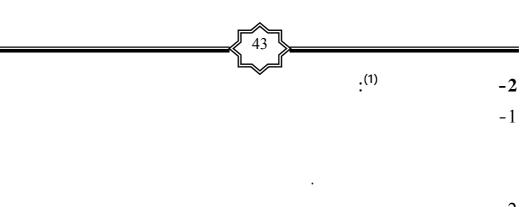
· (4)

.(124) : (1)

.(295/2) : (2)

.(141 -140/6) : (3)

.(141/6)



-2

· :(

-

.(2)

•

. (3)

: : -

.(4)

-140/6): : (238 -237 -236/2) : ⁽¹⁾

.(347/1) : (141

.(124) : (2)

.(195/2) : (3)

.(142/6) : (4)

 44 >

· (1)

.(2)

.(3)

: :

•

. :

: (399/2) : (125) : ⁽¹⁾

.(12 -11/2)

(13 -12/2) : (388 -387/2) : (3)

.(160 -159/6) :

. :

. .(1)

: :

. (2) ·

:

:

:

· (3)

.

. (4) .

:

(5) ·

.(202 -201/2) : (397 -396/2) : (1)

.(189 -186/3) : (2)

.(142) : (3)

.(250/6) : (4)

.(250/6): (5)

:

. : -1

·(1)

. : -2

. -3

: -4

: -5

•

: ﴿إِنَّ الظَّنَّ لَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ شَيْئًا ﴾(2)

عَلَيْكِيْ عَلَيْكِيْكِيْ •

; :

.

·

.(3)

.(160 159/6) : (1)

.(28) : (2)

: (52/1) : (478 -477/1) : : (3)

.(300 -293/2)

.

-1

· (1)

. -2

.(2)

.(3)

ريانية منطقية

.(1) : (80/1) : (1)

.(303 -302/11) : (2)

.(4)

.(377 -376/10) : (3)

.(337/6) : (4)

<u>(1)</u>

(2) ·

.(67) : (1)

.(223/5) : (2)

.(1) .(3) .(7) (1) .(482/6) .(356) : (2) : (23/4) (3) (226)(512/3) .(405/2) : (4) .(6) : .(6) (5) .(243 -239/3) : (6) : (488/3) : .(512/3)

(1) .(2) .(5) .(6){ }: }: : (488/3) (1) .(512/3) : .(117/7) (2) (405/7) .(114 -113/2) (3)

.(6) : (5) .(97/8) (6) .(1480 1115/2)

(4)

: ﴿نَا

تُخْرِجُوهُنَّ مِن بُيُوتِهِنَّ وَلَا يَخْرُجُنَ إِلَّا أَن يَأْتِينَ بِفَاحِشَةٌ مُّبَيِّنَةً ﴾(1).

:

نافي المراجعة المراجع

·

:

•

: ﴿ أَسْكِنُوهُنَّ مِنْ حَيْثُ سَكَنتُ م مِن وُجْدِكُ مْ . . . ﴾ (2)

:

. (3)

.{ -1

.

·

}: **½** -2

· ⁽⁴⁾{ :

.(1) : (1)

.(6) : (2)

.(97/8) : (211/3) : ⁽³⁾
(6) (50) ⁽⁴⁾

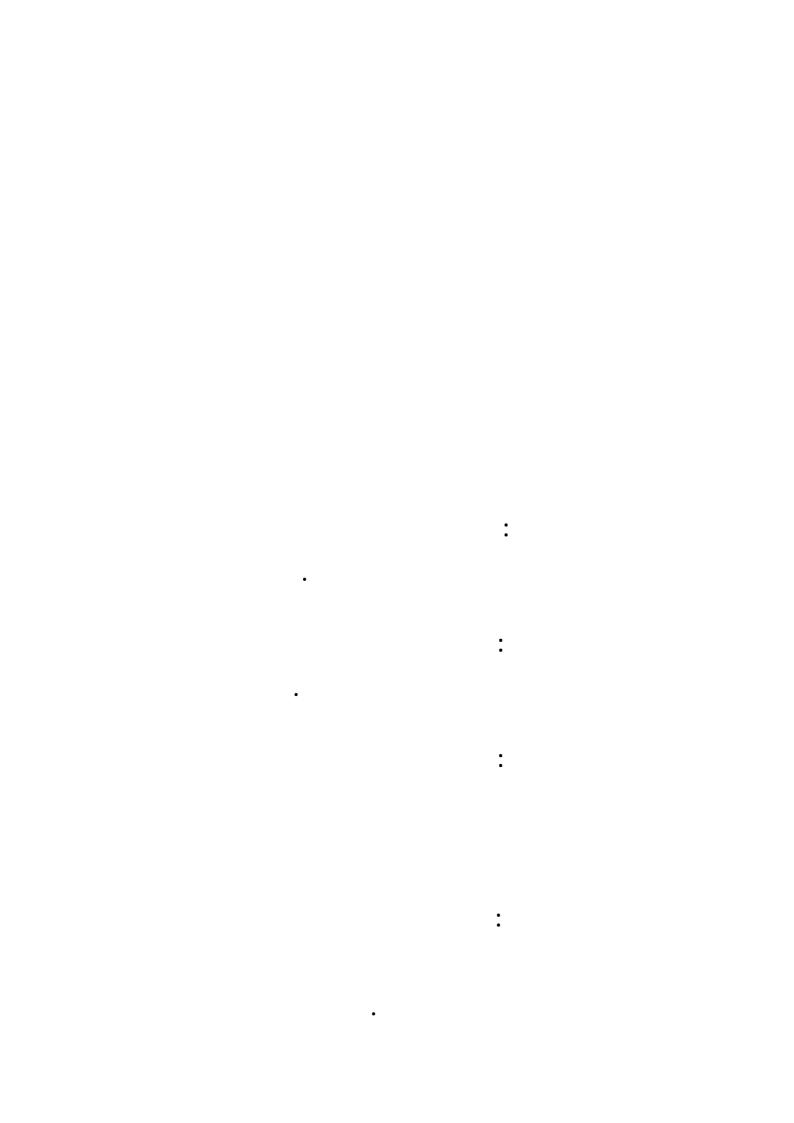
*

.(2) عَلَيْكِ عَلَيْكِ عَلَيْكِ -2 علاله عليم عليم - 1 -2 صَلِيلِيْ عَلَيْكِيْنِ عَلَيْكِيْنِ (1) .(6) .(405/7) (2)

.(591/4)

(405/7)

(3)



- المالية المالية المالية

: :

:

-1

. -2

.

. (1) .

·

.(105) : (1)

______56

•

.(1)

.

.(2)

. .(3)_"

. (4)

:

.

.(107 -106)

.(109) : (2) .(2/2) : (3)

.(110) : (110) : (4)

عنظي<u>ن</u> خياية

•

. (1) .

ن منظم المنظم المنظم

•

· }:變

.

· (3)

.

_(4)n

.(310 -309) : (1)

1134/3 / :) : ⁽²⁾
.(2949

.(264/6) : (3)

.(261)

disco

رغون الماريخ ا

عالین میگیرد ،

.

.

(1)

					:		
		.(2)					
						•	_
		:					
						•	
					.(3)_	-	
		:				:	
					.(4)		
					:		-
					:		-1
						:	-2
		· (5)					
						":	(1)
		.(171/7)	:		п		
(470/2)	:	(502/2)			(171/7)	:	(2)
		.(400/5)			(266/8)	:	(3)
	.(400/5)	.(502/2) : (270/8)		:	(171/7) (470/2)	:	(4)
	. (10013)	. (270/0)		•	(4/0/2)		(5)

.(2) -1 (3) (4) .(5)" (1) .(41) (2) .(35/4) (3) .(16/12) (4) .(95/10) (5)) : (2719 71/3

}: -2

مَلِيلِيْ عَلَيْظِيرِ

{ .(1)_"

" 4

- 1 }

.(3)

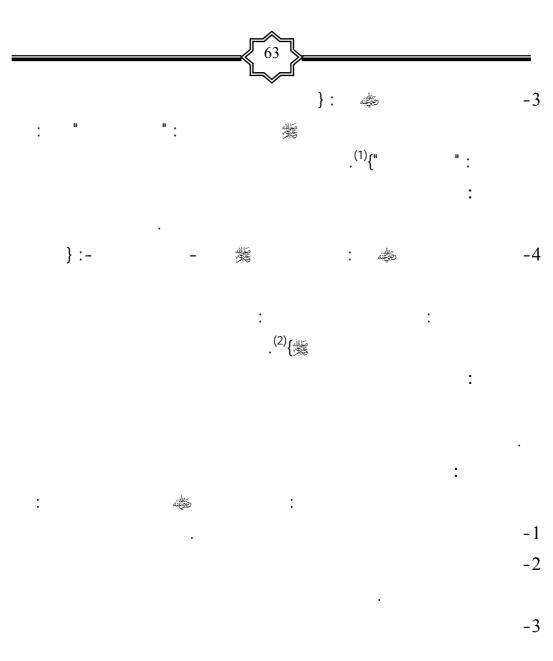
(1)) .(2792 114/3

.(477/4) (2)

(3)) .(270/8) .(33088

(4)

```
}:
                                                                                            -2
                                                                                        .(1){
                                        (2) منطين
                                                    ماليان
ماليان
                                                           .(4)
 .(5){
                                            } :ﷺ
                                                                                            -1
.(6){
                                            }:
                            سلال
معالم
                                                                                            -2
                                         .<sup>(7)</sup>{
                                                               }
                                                                                             (1)
                                .(33087
                                                                     )
                                                                                             (2)
                                                                 .(270/8)
                                                              .(36)
                                                                                             (3)
                                                                                             (4)
                                                            .(476/4)
                                                                                             (5)
   .(1751 1370/3
                                                                                             (6)
 1372-1371/3
                                                                                   .(1753
                                                                                             (7)
                                             .(1754 1372/3)
```



(3)

.(1754 1372/3 /) : ⁽¹⁾
(2718 71/3 /) : ⁽²⁾
. :

.(476/4) : (3)

```
.(3)
                                  (4)
                                                      - 1
.(5)
                                                      -2
                                                      -3
                                                 .(6)
 . (138/2)
                                                       (1)
                                                       (2)
```

. (138/2) : " : (1)
. (302/2) : (439/5) : (294/6) : (2)
. (439/5) : (294/6) : (3)
. (303/5) : (337/5) : (138/2) : (4)
. (119/3) : (303 -302/5) : (5)
. (119/3) : (303/5) : (6)

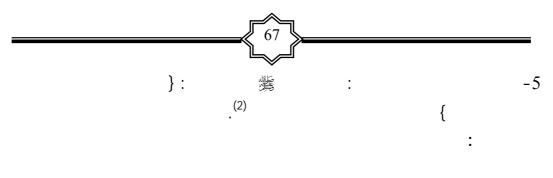
}: -1 .(1){ }:妊娠 -2 .(2){ -1 صَلِلله عَلَيْظِيرٍ .(3){ }: -2 .(4){ : : (1) .(1536 1176/3) (2)) .(1537 1176/3 (3) (3063 478 / .(679 287 (4) 296 / .(697

زيطين خيجينه } ﷺ .(1){ }: -1 .(3){ (2){ } .(4){ -2 }: 10 JE -3 } .(5){ }: -4 .(1){ (1) (681 288 / / (2) 178/3 (3073 (3) (1378 662/3 / (4) 664 -663/3 : (1379

.(2210 823/2

(5)

)



. (3)

:

•

-1

.

-2

. -3

-4

(3077) 179/3 /) : (1)

177/3 /) : (2)

.(9/6) (3071

.(303/5) : (3)

. مَرْظِيْنِي

٠ و در نظان و در نظان

(4) .(6)"

> (1) .(72) 379/2) (2) .(42/2) : (1539 (3) .(71/1) (4) .(140/3): .(187) : (5)

.(94/1) : (6)

•	:
	:
:	-
	-: -:
	-, -,
•	_,
:	
.(4)	
	: -
	: -2
	:
:	-4
	-;
	-(
•	-'
	-3
	-9
•	-10
, alto-	
	.(4)

.(138) : (1)

.(124/1) : (2) .(172/4) : (137/2) : (3)

.(38 -37 -36 -35/6) : (4)

```
} (1)
                               {
: ﴿فَمَنِ اضْطُرَّ غَيْسَ بَاغٍ
                                                                                       -1
: ﴿من كُفَّرَ
                                      .(4)"
                            .(5)<sub>"</sub>
                                                                                       -2
                                                                }:
                                            • منظين
غنويض
                                                                .(6){
                                                                                         (1)
                                                                     .(53)
                                                                                        (2)
                                                             .(173)
                                                                                        (3)
                                                             .(106)
                                                                                        (4)
                                                .(182 -181/10)
                                                                                         (5)
                                                                    .(57)
                                                                                         (6)
                                          .(182/4) : (55)
```

.(2) (1) } -1 .(3){ .(4) عَلَيْكُ عَلَيْكِمْ عَلَيْكِمْ }: -2 مَالِين مَالِينِهِ مَالِينِهِ): .(5){ (1) .(855/1) : .(259/7) : (2) (3) (2045 651/1) .(82 123/1) .(11/8) (4) (5) /) -45/4 (1454 46

```
73
```

: }: -4

.⁽²⁾{

:

: -

·

.⁽³⁾ :

: -

. (5) .

:

:

. (236/8 . (235/8) : (2)

. (235/8): (2) : (310/6) : (266/7) : (3)

.(129/4)

.(129/8) : (266/7) : (4)

. (5)

.(3) (72) (6)

.(1) .⁽²⁾{ }:뺉 -2 } .(3){ -4 .(4){ }: .(5) .(11/8) : (1) (2) .(13640) (101/2) 238/8 / 402/7) (8 84/3 (1424 (13640 25/4

.(665 101/2)

/) : (1449 821/2) : (4419 145/4

.(2322)

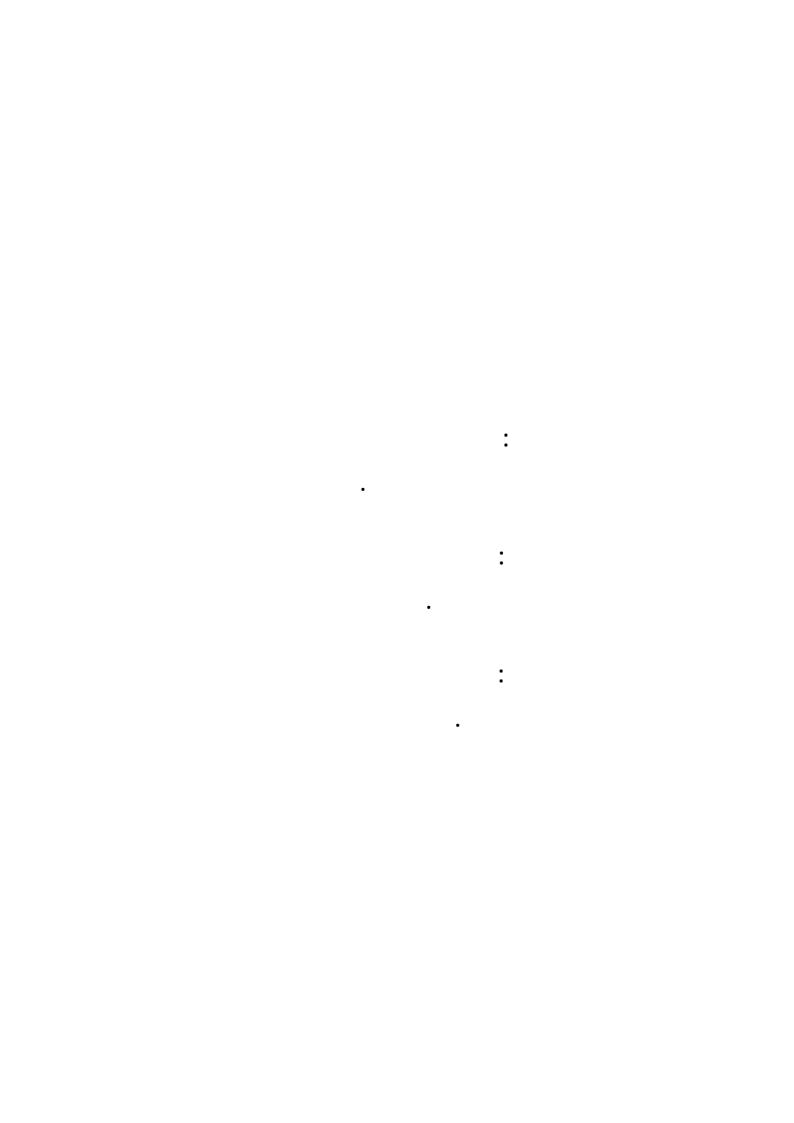
.(130 -129/8) : (5)

.(1)

-1 -2

-3

(1)



.(1) .(3)"

> .(207/3) : .(93/1) (1)

(2)

.(172/6) (3)

•

.

": -. (1)"

.(2)

(3),

() n n

.(4)"

.(265/2) : (1) . (2) . (90 -89/8) : (3)

.(23/8)

-1 .(1) .(2) -2 :(3) .(()() .(4)

. (5) •

.(93/8) : (365/2) : (32/2) : ⁽¹⁾
.(22)
: (32) : (111 -110/3) : ⁽³⁾
.(90/8)
.(524/4) : ⁽⁴⁾

-92 -91 -90/8) : (148 -147/10) : ⁽⁵⁾

.(94 -93

:

<u>(1)</u>

:

: () : ﴿ وَكَا تَسُنُّواْ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ فَيَسَنُّبُواْ اللَّهَ عَدُواً بِغَيْرِ عِلْم ﴾ (2).

2- : ﴿ يَا أَيُهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُواْ لا َ تَقُولُواْ مِرَاعِنَا وَقُولُواْ انظُرْنَا وَاسْمَعُوا ﴾ (4).

() . ⁽⁵⁾

.(141 -140 /10) : (1)

.(108) : (2)

.(265/2) : (61/2) : (3)

.(104) : (4)

.(57/2) : (5)

```
}: 🎉
                                                   -1
     .(1){
                                             .(2)
                                                  -2
                          }:
                    .(3){
                                          }: {
                                             :
              .(4)
                                              : :
                                                   - 1
                           }:
    .<sup>(5)</sup>{...
                 )
                                                    (1)
    .(5628 2228/5
                                 .(635/2)
                                                    (2)
                                  .(1408 1030/2
                                 .(126/5) :
(10579 330/5
                           .(211
                                 52/3) :
```

: :

. (2)

.(109/3) : (1)

.(107) : (2)

.(1) .(2) .(3) - 1 -2 (4)

: (234/3) : (401/2) : (1)
.(414/6) : (241 -240/3)
. (2)
. (3)
.(58/6) : (4)

.(10) : (5)

.(4) -3 .(6) .(7) .(5) (1) (2) .(156 -155/1) (3) .(105) (4) .(156/1) (5) .(1)

.(156/1)

.(603/2)

(6)

(7)

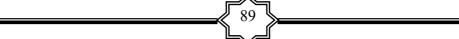
```
-2
.(1)
                                 .(2)
                                                                            -3
                                                                            -4
              .(3)
                                                                            -5
          }:
                   صلاله
عليم
                                                                     .(4){
                                                       .(5)
                                                                            -1
.(7)
                                                                            -2
                                                                             (1)
                ..(474/3
                                                      )
                                                                :
                                                                             (2)
                               .(174/3)
                                       .(16162 463/3)
                                                                             (3)
                                                                             (4)
                                       (16163
                                                 463/3)
                                                            .(1533
                                                                      172/3)
           .(59 -58/6)
                                                  (61/6)
                                                                             (5)
                                                                             (6)
                                                  .(221)
                                                                 :
                                                                             (7)
                                                .(118/2)
                                            .(116) (48)
                                                                             (8)
```

:

					.(1)		
					:		:
			_		_		-1
							:
		.(2)				:	
.(3)					منط <i>ان</i>		-2
						:	
						.(4)	
						•	
					•		
				:			
							-1
							-2
	•						
	-						
	•						
	:						
							-1
							-2
	•						-3
							-4
			_	(50/6)			(1)
	:	/		.(59/6)		:	(2)
		,			.(4981	2024	
			.(1)				(3)
		.(0	6653/9)		:	(4)

		•	:	•
	.(1)			
			:	-
		:		
			:	: (2) (2)
.(3)		:		:
			:	-
			:	1
			:	-1
			:	-2
.(4)				
				:
			:	
				:
:	(3/9)	:	(346/7)	: (1)
((1-)		.(434/7) :	(34/7)
(37/7)	: (17/9)	:	, ,	•
			.(450/7)	(2)
:	(65/1)		.(450/7) (170/1)	: (4)
•	(03/1)	:		232/2)

.(2) }: -1 (3){ .(4) } -2 .(5){ .(6)" -1 (1) .(179) (2) .(256/2) /) (3) .(6500 2527/6 (4) .(320/18) (5) /) (1398 17/4 .(369/2) : (6) (7) .(221) :



-1

-2

.(61/1) (1)

(2)

.(2) .(3) .(4) - 1

: (1) .(280/4) : (161/4) (255) .(281/4) : (38/2) : (255) : ⁽³⁾

: (411/3) (220/5) : (281 280/4)

> (4) .(344/5) :

```
}:
                 مَلِيلِيْ
عَلَيْظِيرِ
                                                                                       -1
                                                                                   .(1){
                                                                                   .(2)
                                                              }:
                                                                                        -2
  .(3){
                                                                                 .(4)
                                                              عَنِيعُهُ }
                         .(5){
                                                                                         (1)
                                                              )
506/3
                                                                               .(2051
                                                                                         (2)
                           .(28/3)
                                                         (36)
                                                                                         (3)
              (3636
                      315/3
                                                                 )
                      .(67/6)
                                                        (29/9)
                         .(264)
                                                        (42)
                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                         (5)
                         (2108
                                                       /
                                     29/6
```

•

(1) .

:⁽²⁾ :

(3)

.(4)

: .

: : (وَلاَ تَأْكُلُواْ أَمُواَلكُ م بَيْنَكُ م بِالْبَاطِلِ وَتَدْلُواْ بِهَا إِلَى الْحُكَّامِ لِتَأْكُلُواْ فَرِبِهَا مِنْ أَمُوالِ - 2 . ﴿ وَلاَ تَأْكُلُواْ أَمُواَلَكُ م بَيْنَكُ م بِالْبَاطِلِ وَتَدْلُواْ بِهَا إِلَى الْحُكَّامِ لِتَأْكُلُواْ فَرِبِهَا مِنْ أَمُوالِ النَّاسِ مِالاَثْمِ وَأَنتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴾ (5).

1- أَ أَيُّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُواْ لاَ تَأْكُلُواْ أَمْوَالكُمْ بَيْنَكُمْ بِالْبَاطِلِ إِلاَّ أَنْ تَكُونَ تِجَامَ أَعَن اللَّانِ مَا أَيُّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُواْ لاَ تَأْكُلُواْ أَمْوَالكُمْ بَيْنَكُمْ بِالْبَاطِلِ إِلاَّ أَنْ تَكُونَ تِجَامَ أَعَن تَرَاضٍ مِنْ كُمْ . . . (6).

.(50) : (1)

ı . (2)

.(35)

.(154/4) : (75/3) : (184/3) : (3)

.(82 -81) : (4)

.(188) : (5)

.(29) : (6)

:

.(1) .(2) .(3)" .(4) (1) .(345/5 344/5) (220/5) : (222 -216/8) : (2) (338/2) : .(311 -310 /1)) (1314 606 -605/3 (4) .(156/4) : (33/3) (5) .(6) (91)

	ديو هنو	99 99				. (1) ·
		منطخ		.(2)	:	
	.(3))		:		: -1
(4)						-2
. (4)	.(5)					-3 -4
					:	:
			.(6)			
.(8)				(7)		:
•						
				.(156/4)	:	(1)
			.(50)		:	(2)
				.(220/5)	:	(3)
				.(28/6)	:	(4)
	.(220/5)	:	(161/4)		:	(5)
		.(305/2)		:		. (6)
					:	(7)

(490) .(306/2) ⁽⁸⁾ 95

:

. (1)

:

.(2)

•

. -1

-2

. -3

. -4 . -5

.(113 -112) : (1)

.(305/2) : (2)

ويطيعنه

:

·

: : :

:

. (2)_{II}

•

: ﴿إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَالإِحْسَانِ ﴾ (3)
: ﴿ وَإِذَا قُلْتُمْ فَاعْدِلُواْ . . . ﴾ (4)

.(176/1) : (432 -430/11) : (1)

.(191/1) : (2)

.(90) : (3)

.(152) : (4)

: ﴿ وَلَا يَجْرِ مَنَّكُ مُ شَنَّا إَنُ قَوْمِ عَلَى أَلَا تَعْدِلُواْ اعْدِلُواْ هُوَأَقْرَ بَ لِلتَّقْوَى . . . ﴾ (1)

:

} : ﷺ:

.⁽²⁾{

:

: ﴿ فَانْبِذْ إِلْيْهِ م ْ عَلَى سَوَاء ﴾ (3)

.(4)

:

.(5)"

:

.

: ﴿ يَا أَيُهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُ مِ مِن ذَكَ مِ وَأَنْسَى وَجَعَلْنَاكُ مُ شُعُوباً وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَامَ فُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ أَنْهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُ مِ مِن ذَكَ مِ وَأَنْسَى وَجَعَلْنَاكُ مُ شُعُوباً وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَامَ فُوا إِنَّ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُ مِ مِن ذَكَ مِ وَاللَّهُ مَا اللَّهُ أَنْهَا كُ مُ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا لَهُ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا لَا لَكُوا لِللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّلَةُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللللْعُلِمُ اللللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللللْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ الللْمُ الللْمُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْمُلْمُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ ا

.

)

.(8) : (1)

(342) (285) : (3052 170/3

.(58) : (3)

.(318/1) : (4)

.(95) : (5)

.(13) : (6)

99

: }: (1) {...

:

. યાંકુઇ

مَنْ اللهُ مِنْ اللهُ مَنْ اللهُ مِنْ اللهُ مَنْ اللّهُ مِنْ اللهُ مَنْ اللّهُ مِنْ اللّهُ مِنْ

-9 -4

المنظمة المنظمة

· (3)

.

.(23536 411/5) : ⁽¹⁾

.(33) : (115) : (2)

.(121):

:(1) .(2) .(3) .(4) .(5) .(6) (1) .(556/6) (2) .(130/4) (3) .(23/3) : (556/6)

> .(130/4) (6) .(124/6)

.(125 -124/6)

(4)

(5)

منطبع عنويض .(1)_" .(2) : .(3) } .(4){ -1 -2 .(95) (1) : (91) (2) .(76)

76) : . . (91) (2)
. (124/6) : . (130/4) : . (3)
/) : . (4)
. (1615 1234/3

.(1) :(2) .(3) (1) .(127/4) (2) (20/3) (128/4) . (124/6) (3)

.(131/4)

.(1) : : (6) .(20/3) (548/6) (1) (2) .(11) (20/3) (3) (11) .(124/6) (4) .(59) .(11) (5)

.(59)

.(59)

(196)

(6)(7)

-1 } ﷺ .(1){ عَلَيْكُ: عَلَيْكِنَ: { -2 .⁽²⁾{ (3) .(4) - 1 -2 .(5) -3

) (1) / .(6365 2480/6 (2) .(1614 1233/3 (3)

.(190/2)

(4) .(67)

(5) (128/4)

-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7

-2 -3

-4

-6

. -1

. -2

. -3

-4

. -5

80	104							
84	105			K				
11	125							200
71	173		Ŕ					See
88	179							A See See See See See See See See See Se
69	187							See
69	187							
02	100							200
92	188							
12	219	Ŕ						A STORY
85	221			£				See See
30	275							See See
7	282							
37	31			£				See See
104	11				Ŕ			
103	11		Ŕ					
92	29	Ŕ						A See See See See See See See See See Se
12	43							
30	43					A		A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
85	48							1000
14	65	Ŕ						See
0.4	_							See
84	5						Ŕ	2

27		4.		λ.
37	6	«		
8	8			
98	8			
70	O			
36	38			
89	45	4		200
1.0	0.0			
12	90			
				3
80	108			
97	152	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
60	41	*		
98	58	*		
70	30	**		<i>y</i>
12	67		Ŕ	9,6
			26	2/4
13	80			4
				4
13	84	*		97
34	122	€		
97	90	4		
71	106			
71	106			
30	16			
4	14	4		
14	16	*		
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
12	58			,
37	21			9°
		The state of the s		

		I I				
62	36		#			
38	37					
11	53		*			
21	21		Ŕ			9
21	18			Ŕ		
34	6					
98 9	13			4		
46	21			\$		300
	11				*	
27	2			<u> </u>		
83	10			e de la companya de l		8
51	1				4	
51 50 49 52	6					
49	6				Ŕ	
11	5		R			
84	1				*	

14	{ <u></u>	}
74	{	}
74	{	}
27	{	}
6	{	}
104	{	}
98	{	}
101	{	}
104	{	}
11 4	{	}
6	{	}
103	{	}
73 72	{	}
28	{	}
40	{	}
81	{	}
13	} {	
57	{	}
61	{	}
27	{ :	}
61	{	}
35	{	}
7	{	}
28	{ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	}
21	{	}

	_
36	{ }
13	{
36	{
66	{
21	{
88	{ }
6	{ }
63	{ }
16	{
91	{ } {
51 50	{ }
81	{ }
72	{
63	{ }
88	{
14	{
66	{
66	{ }
66	{
66	{
62	{
63	{ }
65	{
65	{
91	{
63	{ }
66	{ }
99	{ : }
60	{
74	{ }

73	{ :	}
8	{	}
9	{	}
65	{ : :	}
12	{	}
61	{	}
39	{	}
86	{	}
85	{	}
71	{	}
8	{	}
11	{	}
65		{
19	{	}
62	{	}
85	{	}
84	{	}
8	{	}
9	{	}
7	{	}
8	{	}
85	{	}

85		}
0.5		{
7	{	}
10	{	}
7	{	}
13	{	}
11	{	}
91	{	}
71	{	}
39	{	}
40	{	}
81		}
81		{

-4		
	. :	
•		
	1002	1
	. 1993	2
. 1410	-	<i>_</i>
. 1110	- :	3
. 1347		
		4
. 1988 - 1408		
. 1404	-	
	-	6
		_
•	 	
		0
	· -!	9
. 1975 -1395		
1412	-	10
. 1998 - 1418		
		11
•	1998 - 1428	1.0
1004 1415	_	12
. 1994 - 1415	_	13
- 1416		13
-	. 1996	- •
		15

. 2001 -	1422					-16
						-17
				1401		
	()				-18
		. 1407				
						-19
						-20
		. 1983 - 1403				
						-21
						-22
		. 1997 - 1418				
						-23
		. 1981				
						-24
						-25
						-26
				. 2001 -	1422	
						-27
		. 1994 -	1429			
						-28
						-29
						-30
						-31
				1314		

. 1314

1200			-32
- 1399		. 1979	
. 1986 -	1406		-33
			-34
	. 1969 - 1388	1401	
	. 1405		-35
			-36
		. 1372	
			-37
		1943	
			-38
		. 1993 - 1413	
			-39
			-40
			-41
		. 1416 - 1414 - 1996 - 1994	
	. 1997		-42
			-43
		. 1419	
			-44
			-45
			-46
		. 1992 - 1421	
			-47
		. 1997 - 1417	
			-48
		. 1992 - 1412	

	-49
	-50
. 1994	
	-51
1000	-52
. 1998 - 1419	5.0
	-53
•	-54
. 1994 - 1414	-34
, 1994 1414	-55
. 1999 - 1429	
	-56
. 1399	
	-57
. 1998 - 1419	
	-58
. 2003 - 1404	
	-59
. 1331	
•	-60
•	-61
•	-62 -63
. 1993 - 1414	-03
. 1773 1717	-64
. 1987 - 1407	
	-65

		-66
		-67
	. 1985 - 1405	
		-68
	. 1317	
		-69
	. 2003 - 1426	
		-70
		-71
		-72
. 1379		
		-73
	. 1340	
		-74
	. 1998 - 1418	
		-75
. 1989- 1409		-76
	•	-77
1200	1022 1252	-78
- 1398	1933 - 1352	
	. 1978	
		-79
	·	90
•		-80 -81
. 1978 - 1398	2	-01
. 1770 - 1370	,	-82
		02

. 1979 - 1399

. 1986 - 1406	
•	-84
	-85
. 1404	
	-86
. 1300	
	-87
. 1407	
	-88
	-89
1347	
. 1988 - 1408	
	-90
•	
	-91
. 1990	
	-92
. 2001 - 1421	
•	-93
	-94
. 1984 - 1405	
	-95
. 2004 - 1425	-96
	-97
. 2000 - 1421	
	-98
. 1409	

				-99
. 1983 - 1404				
				-100
1367				-101
. 1996 - 1416				
				-102
. 1991 - 1411				
				-103
. 1984				-104
				-105
				-106
		. 2001 -	1412	
				-107
				-108
	2002 -	1424		
				-109
				-110
			1400	
- 1424				-111
			2003	
. 1987 - 1407				-112
1302				-113
				-114
				-115
				-116
			1998	

-117
. 2004 - 1425
-118
-119
. 1992 - 1412
-120
-121
2000 - 1421
-122
-123
. 1993 - 1414
-124

. 1994 - 1415

	. :
	. :
	. :
	. :
	. :
	. :
1	. :
2	. :
3	. :
3	. :
3	. :
6	. :
6	
10	. :
11	. :
11	·
15	. :
16	. :
16	
17	
17	. :
18	.() :

20		•
20		_
21		_
22		
23	·	
26	. :	
27	. :	
27		:
27		•
28		:
29	. :	
29	·	
29		
32	. :	
33	. :	
34	. :	
34	·	:
34		:
40	. :	
40	•	
41	:	
41		
42	. :	
42		:
45		
46		

46	
47	
49	. :
49	
49	,
50	
50	
52	·
53	:
54	:
55	. :
55	. :
56	
59	. :
59	. :
59	
59	- -
59	
60	•
61	
64	. :
64	•
64	
64	
65	

67	
07	•
68	:
	•
69	. :
69	
69	, –
70	
72	. :
72	
72	
72	
73	
73	
73	
75	
	:
76	
	:
77	
77	. :
77	. :
79	
79	1
79	2
80	
80	
	:
83	
	<u> </u>

83	. :
83	
84	
84	
84	
86	
87	: ·
87	. :
87	•
87	
87	, -
87	
89	
90	. :
90	
90	
90	
90	
95	
96	:
97	:
97	
97	
97	
97	·

98	
98	
98	
	:
100	
100	•
100	•
100	•
100	
100	
100	
101	
102	:
102	•
102	•
102	
102	
103	
104	
105	
107	
108	1
111	2
113	3
115	4
123	5